

CITING CSE (NAME –YEAR) REFERENCES IN-TEXT

One work by one author	Use the last name of the author followed by the date.	(Fauci 2002) (Duncan 1959)
One work by two authors	Give both names in the in-text reference, separated by “and”	(Mazan and Hoffman 2001)
One work by three or authors	Give only the first author’s name followed by “et al.” and the publi-	(Ito et al. 1999)
Unidentifiable Authorship	Begin with the first word or first few words of the title, followed by an ellipsis.	(Handbook . . .c2000)
Unidentifiable Date	Place the words “date unknown” within square brackets	(Lederer [date unknkown])

When several in-text references occur at the same point, give them in chronologic sequence from earliest to latest, separated by semicolons.

... and the main contributors (Dawson and Briggs 1974; Dawson and Jones 1974; Smith AL 1978; Smith GT 1978; Smith et al. 1978; Tyndall et al. 1978; Zymgomoski 1978; Brown 190) established beyond a doubt that ...

For further reference, consult:

Scientific style and format: the CSE manual for authors, editors, and publishers. 2014. 8th ed. Chicago (IL): University of Chicago Press.

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CSE Citation Style Examples

Name-Year System

8th Edition (2014)

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Journal Article	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Date. Article title: article subtitle. Journal Title Abbreviated. Volume(issue): location.</p> <p>Jansen NW, Kant IJ, van den Brandt PA. 2002. Need for recovery in the working population: description and associations with fatigue and psychological distress. <i>Int J Behav Med.</i> 9(4):322-340.</p> <p>Smart N, Fang ZY, Marwick TH. 2003. A practical guide to exercise training for heart failure patients. <i>J Card Fail.</i> 9(1):49-58.</p> <p>NOTE: Abbreviate the “significant” words in a journal title according to ISO 4, and omit other words such as articles, conjunctions, and prepositions.</p>
Online Journal Article	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Date. Article title: article subtitle. Journal Title Abbreviated [Internet]. [date accessed];Volume(issue): location. URL. Notes.</p> <p>Savage E, Ramsay M, White J, Beard S, Lawson H, Hunjan R, Brown D. 2005. Mumps outbreaks across England and Wales in 2004: observational study. <i>BMJ.</i> [accessed 2005 May 31];330(7500):1119-1120. http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/330/7500/119. doi:10.1136/bmj.330.7500.1119.</p>
News-paper Article	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Date. Article title: article subtitle. Title of Newspaper (edition). Section:Beginning page of article (Column no.).</p> <p>Weiss R. 2003 Apr 11. Study shows problems in cloning people: researchers find replicating primates will be harder than other mammals. <i>Washington Post (Home Ed.). Sect. A:12 (col. 1).</i></p>

Book	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Year. Title of book: subtitle of book. Edition. City (ST): Publisher # p.</p> <p>Schott J, Priest J. 2002. Leading antenatal classes: a practical guide. 2nd ed. Boston (MA): Books for Midwives.</p> <p>Allen C, Prior P, Hayward AC. 2005. Bacterial wilt: the disease and the <i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> species complex. St. Paul (MN): APS Press.</p>
eBook	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Year. Title of book: subtitle of book. Edition. City (ST): Publisher; [date updated; date accessed]. URL</p> <p>Griffiths AJF, Miller JH, Suzuki DT, Lewontin RC, Gelbart WM. c2000. Introduction to genetic analysis. 7th ed. New York (NY): W. H. Freeman & Co.; accessed 2005 May 31]. http://www/ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books.bv.fcgi?call=bv.View..ShowTOC&rid=iga.</p>
Book Chapter	<p>Author AA. Year. Title of chapter: subtitle of chapter. In: Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of book: subtitle of book. City (ST): Publisher. p. #-#.</p> <p>Allen, C. 2007. Bacteria, bioterrorism, and the geranium ladies of Guatemala. In: Cabezas AL, Reese E, Waller M, editors. Wages of empire: neoliberal policies, repression, and women's poverty. Boulder (CO): Paradigm Press. p. 169-177.</p> <p>Otegui MS. 2007. Endosperm: development and molecular biology. In: Olson OA, editor. Endosperm cell walls: formation, composition, and functions. Heidelberg (Germany): Springer-Verlag. p. 159-178.</p>
Website	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Date. Article title: article subtitle. City (ST): Publisher; [date updated; date accessed]. URL</p> <p>Williamson RC. 2004. Deciduous tree galls. Madison (WI): University of Wisconsin-Madison; [accessed 2013 Sep 12]. http://labs.russell.wisc.edu/pddc/files/Fact_Sheets/FC_PDF/Deciduous_Tree_Galls.pdf</p>

Conference Paper	<p>Author AA. Date. Title of paper: subtitle of paper. In: Editor(s). Number and name of conference; date of conference; place of conference. City (ST): Publisher. Notes.</p> <p>Lee DJ, Bates D, Dromey C, Xu X, Antani S. c2003. An imaging system correlating lip shapes with tongue contact patterns for speech pathology research. In: KrolM, Mitra S, Lee DJ, editors. CBMS 2003. Proceedings of the 16th IEEE Symposium on Computer-Based Medical Systems; New York. Los Alamitos (CA): IEEE Computer Society. p. 307-313.</p>
Technical Report	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Date. Title of report: subtitle of report. City (ST): Publisher. Report No.: xxx.</p> <p>Feller BA. 1981. Health characteristics of persons with chronic activity limitation, United States, 1979. Hyattsville (MD): National Center for Health Statistics (US). Report No.: VHS-SER-10/137.</p>
Dissertation & Theses	<p>Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Date. Title of dissertation or thesis: subtitle of dissertation of thesis [content designator]. [City (ST)]: Publisher.</p> <p>Lutz M. 1989. 1903: American nervousness and the economy of cultural change [dissertation]. [Stanford (CA)]: Stanford University.</p> <p>Oviedo S. 1995. Adolescent pregnancy: voices heard in the everyday lives of pregnant teenagers [master's thesis]. {Denton (TX)}: University of North Texas.</p>

GENERAL INFO

2-10 Authors	Separate successive author names from each other by a command and a space.	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC.
> 10 Authors	List the first 10 followed by "et al." or "and others"	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF, Author GG, Author HH, Author II, Author JJ, et al.
No Author	Move title to the author position, before the date of publication.	