

GENERAL INFO

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2-7 Authors	Invert names; give surnames and initials separated by commas; add an ampersand before the last name	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C.
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Group Author	Spell out the full name. Follow with a period.	Royal Institute of Technology. National Institute of Mental Health.
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Editors	Enclose the abbreviation Ed. or Eds. In parentheses after the last editor's name. A period follows the parentheses.	Editor, A. A. (Ed.). Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.).
No Date Given	Use n.d.	Author, A. A. (n.d.)
Publication Information	Give the city and state (US Postal Abbreviations) or city and country separated by a comma, followed by a colon. Give the name of the publisher is as brief a form as intelligible. Omit terms such as <i>Publishers, Co.</i> , and <i>Inc.</i> Retain words such as <i>Books</i> and <i>Press</i> . Use <i>Author</i> when the group author is also the publisher.	New York, NY: McGraw-Hill. Newbury Park, CA: Sage. Pretoria, South Africa: Unisa. Washington, DC: Author.
No Page Numbers (Direct Quotes)	When quoting material without page numbers, count the paragraphs. Include chapter or section as needed.	(Smith, 2002, para. 10) (Gladwell, 2008, Chapter 1, Section 2, para. 5)

For further reference, consult:

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

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APA Citation Style Examples

6th Edition (2010)

PERIODICALS

Standard Format	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author C. C. (Year, Month Day). Title of article: Subtitle of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i>, volume(issue), page-page. doi:xx.xxxxxxxx
Scholarly Journal Article	Herbst-Damm, K. L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. <i>Health Psychology, 24</i> , 225-229. doi:10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225 Light, M. A., & Light, I. H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. <i>Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal, 8</i> (1), 73-82. Sillick, T.J., & Schutte, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology, 2</i> (2), 38-48. Retrieved from http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap <small>*INCLUDE THE DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI) IF ONE IS ASSIGNED. THE DOI IS TYPICALLY LOCATED ON THE FIRST PAGE OF THE JOURNAL ARTICLE, NEAR THE COPYRIGHT NOTICE. THE DOI CAN ALSO BE FOUND IN THE ARTICLE'S FULL RECORD DATABASE DISPLAY. INCLUDE A DOI FOR BOTH ELECTRONIC AND PRINT VERSIONS WHEN AVAILABLE. INCLUDE AN URL FOR ELECTRONIC VERSIONS UNLESS THE ARTICLE WAS RETRIEVED FROM A DATABASE.</small>
Magazine Article	Chamberline, J., Novotney, A., Packard, E., & Prive, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, and health. <i>Monitor on Psychology, 39</i> (5), 26-29. Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. <i>Monitor on Psychology, 39</i> (6). Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/monitor/ Six sites meet for comprehensive anti-gang initiative conference. (2006, November/December). <i>OJJDP News @ a Glance</i> . Retrieved from http://www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/news_at/glance/216684/topstory.html
Newspaper Article	Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i> , pp. A1, A4. <small>*PROCEED PAGE NUMBERS FOR NEWSPAPER ARTICLES WITH p. OR pp. SEPARATE DISCONTINUOUS PAGES WITH A COMMA.</small>
Abstract Only	Woolf, N. J., Young, S. F., Fanselow, M. S., & Butcher, L. L. (1991). MAP-2 expression in cholinceptive pyramidal cells of rodent cortex and hippocampus is altered by Pavlovian conditioning [Abstract]. <i>Society for Neuroscience Abstracts, 17</i> , 480. Lassen, S. R., Steele, M. M., & Sailor, W. (2006). The relationship of school-wide positive behavior support to academic achievement in an urban middle school. <i>Psychology in the Schools, 43</i> , 701-712. Abstract retrieved from http://www.interscience.wiley.com

BOOKS & BOOK CHAPTERS

Book in Print	<p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of work (edition). City, State: Publisher.</p> <p>Shotton, M. A. (1989). <i>Computer addition? A study of computer dependency</i>. London, England: Taylor & Francis.</p> <p>VandeBos, G. R. (Ed.). (2007). <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i>. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.</p> <p>American Psychological Association. (2010). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.</p> <p>Smith, P. (2012). <i>Cut to the chase: Online video editing and the Wadsworth constant</i> (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: E & K Publishing.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><small>*IF CORPORATE AUTHOR IS ALSO THE PUBLISHER, USE "AUTHOR" AS PUBLISHER.</small></p>
eBook	<p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of work [E-reader version, if applicable]. doi:xxxxxx</p> <p>Schiraldi, G. R. (2001). <i>The post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recovery, and growth</i> [Adobe Digital Editions version]. doi: 10.1036/0071393722</p> <p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of work [E-reader version, if applicable]. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxx</p> <p>Gladwell, M. (2008). <i>Outliers: The story of success</i> [Kindle DX version]. Retrieved from Amazon.com.</p> <p>O'Keefe, E. (n.d.) <i>Egoism & the crisis in western values</i>. Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135</p>
Book Chapter, Essay, or Entry	<p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), Title of book (pp. xxx-xxx). Location: Publisher.</p> <p>Haybron, D. M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R. J. Larsen (Eds.), <i>The science of subjective well-being</i> (pp. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.</p> <p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), Title of book (pp. xxx-xxx). Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxx</p> <p>Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Fall 2007 ed.). Retrieved from http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/</p>
Entry in a Reference Work (No Byline)	<p>Title of entry. (year). In A. Editor (Ed.), Title of reference work (xx ed., Vol. xx, pp. xxx-xxx). Location: Publisher.</p> <p>Association copy. (1998). In J. Carter (Ed.), <i>ABC for book collectors</i> (7th ed., pp. 27-28). New Castle, DE: Oak Knoll.</p> <p>Title of entry. (year). In A. Editor (Ed.), Title of reference work. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxx</p> <p>Heuristic. (n.d.) In <i>Merriam-Webster's online dictionary</i> (11th ed.). Retrieved from http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic</p>

MISCELLANEOUS RESOURCES

Personal or Institutional Website	<p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of work. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxx</p> <p>Mitchell, S. D. (2000). <i>The import of uncertainty</i>. Retrieved from http://philsci-archive.pitt.edu/archive/00000162/</p>
Technical or Research Report	<p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of work (Report No. xxx). Location: Publisher.</p> <p>Employee Benefit Research Institute. (1992, February). <i>Sources of health insurance and characteristics of the uninsured</i> (Issue Brief No. 123). Washington, DC: Author.</p> <p>Kessy, S. S. A., & Urio, F. M. (2006). <i>The contribution of microfinance institutions to poverty reduction in Tanzania</i> (Research Report No. 06.3). Retrieved from Research on Poverty Alleviation website: http://www.repoa.or.tz/documents_storage/Publications/Reports/06.3_Kessy_and_Urio.pdf</p> <p>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2003). <i>Managing asthma: A guide for schools</i> (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). Retrieved from http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth_sch.pdf</p>
Paper Presentation or Poster Session	<p>Presenter, A. A. (Year, Month). Title of paper or poster. Paper or poster session presented at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.</p> <p>Liu, S. (2005, May). <i>Defending against business crises with the help of intelligent agent based early warning solutions</i>. Paper presented at the Seventh International Conference on Enterprise Information Systems, Miami, FL.</p>
Dissertation or Thesis	<p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis, Name of Institution). Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxx</p> <p>Bruckman, A. (1997). <i>MOOSE Crossing: Construction, community, and learning in a networked virtual world for kids</i> (Doctoral dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology). Retrieved from http://www-static.cc.gatech.edu/~asb/thesis/</p>
Social Media	<p>Author, A. A. [Screen name] (Year, Month Day). Name of page or content or caption up to 40 words [Content form]. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxx</p> <p><i>Includes:</i> Audio podcasts, Electronic mailing list comments, Online forum comments, Video files, blogs, Twitter tweets, Facebook posts, etc</p> <p>Silver, N. (2013, July 15). Senate control in 2014 increasingly looks like a tossup [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://fivethirtyeight.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/07/15/senate-control-in-2014-increasingly-looks-like-a-tossup/</p> <p>Norton, R. (2006, November 4). How to train a cat to operate a light switch [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs</p> <p>Gates, B. [BillGates]. (2013, February 26). #Polio is 99% eradicated. Join me & @FCBarcelona as we work to finish the job and #EndPolio. VIDEO: http://b-gat.es/X75LvY [Tweet]. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/BillGates/status/306195345845665792</p> <p>Gaiman, N. [Neil]. (2012, February 29). Please celebrate Leap Year Day in the traditional manner by taking a writer out for dinner. It's been four years since many authors had a good dinner. We are waiting. Many of us have our forks or chopsticks at the [Facebook status update]. Retrieved from https://www.facebook.com/neilgaiman/posts/10150574185041016</p> <p>Visit http://bit.ly/APAsocmedia for more examples.</p>

CITING APA REFERENCES IN-TEXT

APA Style uses the author-date citation system. This system allows readers to find the sources cited in text in the reference list, where each source is listed alphabetically.

To insert a citation in text, include the author's surname and year of publication. For a direct quotation, include the page number or specific location of the phrase or sentences in the original work.

Author and Date Cited in Text (no parenthetical citation necessary)	In a 1989 article, Gould explores some of Darwin's most effective metaphors.
Author Not Cited in Text	As metaphors for the workings of nature, Darwin used the tangled bank, the tree of life, and the face of nature (Gould, 1989).
Author Cited in Text	Gould (1989) attributes Darwin's success to his gift for making the appropriate metaphor.
Direct Quotation with Name of Author	Gould (1989) explains that Darwin used the metaphor of the tree of life "to express the other form of interconnectedness—genealogical rather than ecological—and to illustrate both success and failure in the history of life" (p. 14).
Direct Quotation without Name of Author	Darwin used the metaphor of the tree of life "to express the other form of interconnectedness—genealogical rather than ecological" (Gould, 1989, p. 14).

For each of the samples above the correct APA style format for the reference list would be:

Gould, S. J. (1989). The wheel of fortune and the wedge of progress. *Natural History*, 89(3), 14-21.

For direct quotations from sources **without page numbers**, use paragraphs instead. Include additional information such as chapter or sections as needed.

Examples: (Smith, 2002, para. 10) or (Gladwell, 2008, Chapter 1, Section 2, para. 5)

When you need to cite two or more works together, arrange the in-text citations alphabetically in the same order in which they appear in the reference list.

Here are some examples of citations that include more than one work in the same parenthesis:

Training materials are available (Department of Veterans Affairs, 2001, 2003)
Past research (Gogel, 1990, 2006)
Several studies (Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b; Rothbart, 2003a, 2003b)
Several studies (Miller, 1999; Shafraanske & Mahoney, 1998)

BASIC IN-TEXT CITATION STYLES						
Type of citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citations in text	Subsequent citations in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citations in text
One work by one author	Walker (2007)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)	(Walker, 2007)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)
One work by two authors	Walker and Allen (2004)	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)
One work by three authors	Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (1999)	Bradley et al. (1999)	(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)	(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)	Bradley et al. (1999)	(Bradley et al., 1999)
One work by four authors	Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, and Walsh (2006)	Bradley et al. (2006)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2006)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2006)	Bradley et al. (2006)	(Bradley et al., 2006)
One work by five authors	Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (2008)	Walker et al. (2008)	(Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2008)	(Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2008)	Walker et al. (2008)	(Walker et al., 2008)
One work by six or more authors	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)
Groups (readily identified through abbreviation) as authors	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Groups (no abbreviation) as authors	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)

